

Project Finance Applications
In Pulp & Paper Energy and
Chemical Recovery

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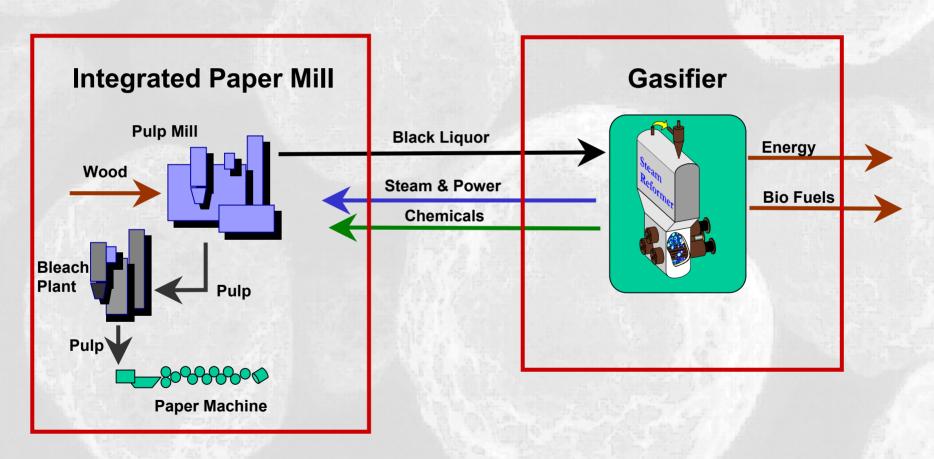
www.tri-inc.net

ThermoChem Recovery International, Inc.

- > Steam reforming and PulseEnhancedTM conversion of organic feedstocks to H₂ rich syngas
- ➤ "Black liquor" gasification for chemical recovery and energy is initial focus
- > Industry-recognized superior technology
- > Two commercial facilities developed
 - \$26M facility for Norampac
 - \$85M facility for G-P
- Early installations will range from \$17M to \$20M



Mill - Project Company Interfaces





Addressing worldwide demand for better recovery systems and higher plant productivity

- > Cheap 10% increase paper making capacity
- > 200% to 300% more efficient power generation
- Replace Tomlinson boilers with improved operating costs
- > Black liquor waste is big problem worldwide
- > Renewable power and bio-fuels incentives

Commercialization Plan and Project Finance

> Near Term

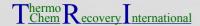
- Incremental Capacity or Environmental Projects
- Low Capital Cost (\$20M) High Returns (1yr)
- Owner financed to date
- Opportunities for Lease structures

> Mid Term

- Partial Replacement of multi-boiler facility
- Higher Capital (\$50M) Moderate Returns
- Opportunities for Lease and some Project Finance

Long Term

- Full Replacement of Recovery Island
- High Capital (\$160-200M) Moderate Returns
- Project Finance



Strategies for Addressing Project Finance Issues

- Demonstrate successful commercial scale projects that
 - Mitigate technology risk
 - Meet availability and quality
 - · Prove profitability
- Develop lease structure for equipment that can be relocated to reduce finance load
- > Mitigate cash flow risks by developing
 - Flexibility to switch feedstocks (biomass vs black liquor)
 - Flexibility to produce other higher value added products
- Integrate diverse team to manage scale-up risks
 - DOE/USDA, NYSERDA, Wisconsin
 - EPC, OEM
 - Utilities, Chemicals Producers

